Welcome, This Web Conference Will Begin Soon



Linking with Child Focused Approaches when Preventing Sexual and Domestic Violence

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Email Group:

preventconnect.org/email-group

eLearning: learn.preventconnect.org

Wiki: wiki.preventconnect.org





How to use this technology



- · Raise hand
- Text chat & private chat
- PowerPoint slides
- Polling questions
- Phone
- Closed captioning
- Web conference guidelines

Please send a private chat message for help.

Call iLinc Technical Support at 800.799.4510.

PreventConnect is a national project of the California Coalition Against Sexual Assault sponsored by U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The views and information provided in this web conferences do not necessarily represent the official views of the U.S. government, CDC or CALCASA.



PreventConnect

- Domestic violence/intimate partner violence
- Sexual violence
- Violence across the lifespan
- Prevent before violence starts
- Connect to other forms of violence & oppression
- Connect to other prevention practitioners



Making Connections, Honoring Communities

February 26: Using Popular Education to Engage Communities in Sexual Violence Prevention

March 12: Supporting Community Culture as Norms Change Strategy for Preventing Sexual and Domestic Violence

March 26: The Role of Alcohol Policies to Prevent Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Perpetration

April 9: Men of Color and Community Trauma Prevention: What Do Sexual And Domestic Violence Efforts Offer to Support Well-Being?

 $\label{eq:may 7.8} \mbox{May 7.8 June 2: } \mbox{From Foundations to the Future: A Prevention Approach to Sexual and Domestic Violence}$

June 11: Linking with Child Focused Approaches when Preventing Sexual and Domestic Violence

July 9: Joint Strategies: How Does Sexual and Domestic Violence Better Leverage Local Health, Justice, Education, and Community Sectors?

August 13: Closing the Loop: Increasing Investment and Sustainability for Sexual and domestic violence prevention.





Linking with Child Focused Approaches when Preventing Sexual and Domestic Violence

June 11, 2015

11am-12:30pm PT; 2pm-3:30pm ET

Objectives

- Identify successful prevention strategies that link multiple forms of violence impacting children.
- Discuss benefits and considerations of partnering with agencies focused on other forms of violence and child focused approaches.
- Use toolkits to increase implementation and effectiveness of sexual and domestic violence prevention efforts that include child focused approaches.

 Prevention

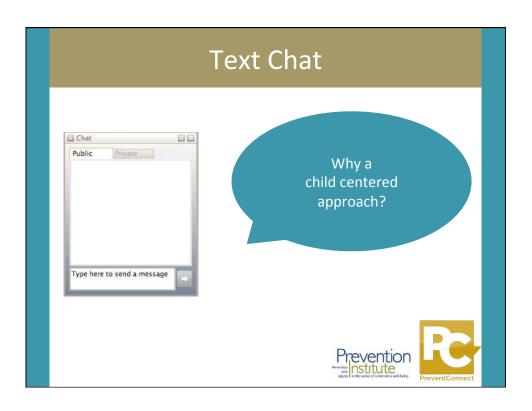
About the Presenters



Annie Lyles, MSW Program Manager Prevention Institute







Linkages

Multiple forms of violence

- are experienced together
- share common underlying factors
- have common impacts for individuals, families and communities

Exposure to one form of violence increases risk of further victimization and engagement in violent behavior





Davis, R., Lyles, A. Moving Upstream to Defend Childhood: Lessons learned from an innovative approach to violence prevention. Oakland: Prevention Institute. Forthcoming. Print.

Children Exposed to Multiple Forms of Violence

National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence

Up to **1 in 10 children** in the US either witness or are victimized by co-occurring forms of violence





Children Exposed to Multiple Forms of Violence

- High risk of suffering chronic and severe symptoms of traumatic stress, including long-term psychiatric problems and lifelong limitations on health, well-being, relationships, and personal success.
- These risks are especially high when exposure to violence involves a fundamental loss of trust and security





National Task Force on Children Exposed to Violence

Impacts of Violence: Developmental Aspects

Younger

Attachment

Emotional Regulation

Cognitive Development

Memory Storage & Processing

Social Withdrawal

Inhibition of Aggression

Moral Development

Friendship Formation & Acceptance

Attributional Biases

Academic Performance

Self-Esteem

Pessimism

Social Competence

Antisocial Behavior





revention

Integrated Approach

Honoring the linkages between multiple forms of violence reduces potential shortcomings associated with addressing different forms of violence independently, including:

- underestimating true scope of victimization;
- limitations in identifying children who are poly-victims;
- unnecessary competition for scarce resources;
- reduced policy influence;
- · reinforcing arbitrary distinctions and
- ignoring the perspective of the child and community.



Adapted from a presentation by Dr. D. Finkelhor, UNH, 2011

A Prevention Approach is Needed



About Our Guests



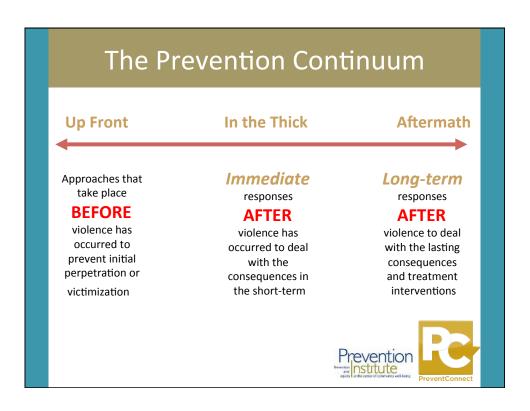
Donald Gault, Healthy Communities Division Manager, Saint Paul – Ramsey County Public Health

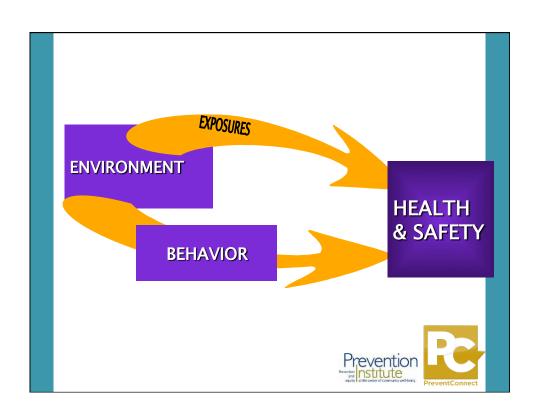


Trina Wolf Chief, Chippewa Cree Tribe, Human Services Division – Children Exposed to Violence Project









Implications from a Recent Analysis

DEFENDING CHILDHOOD PROTECT HEALTHRIVE

- Prevent and reduce violence
- Fit community priorities and existing assets
- Develop comprehensive strategy to prevent children's exposure to violence through collaboration



http://www.justice.gov/defendingchildhood

Implications from a Recent Analysis



 Success in addressing violence is more likely when community, practitioners, and policymakers work across disciplines and address multiple risk and resilience factors.





http://www.justice.gov/defendingchildhood

Implications from a Recent Analysis

Defending Childhood Grantee City, State Chippewa Cree Tribe City of Boston Box Elder, Montana City of Grand Forks Boston, Massachusetts Grand Forks, North Dakota City of Portland Portland, Maine Cuyahoga County Board of Commissioners Cleveland, Ohio Multnomah County Department Portland, Oregon of Human Services Rosebud, South Dakota Memphis, Tennessee Rosebud Sioux Tribe **Shelby County**



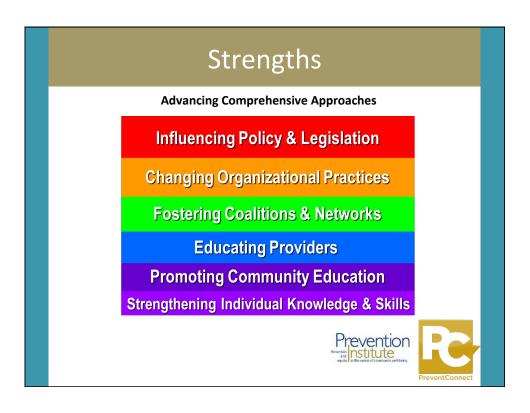
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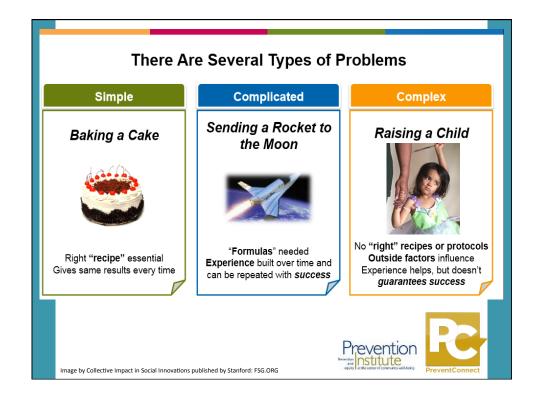
Please Answer the Polling Question

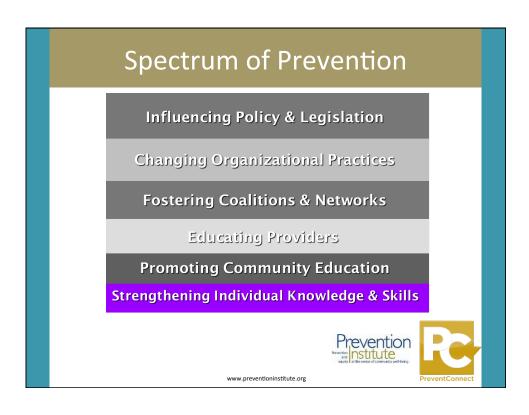
How familiar are you with the Defending Childhood initiative?

- A. I am a grantee
- B. I partner with a grantee
- C. I am familiar with the initiative
- D. This is the first I am hearing of it.

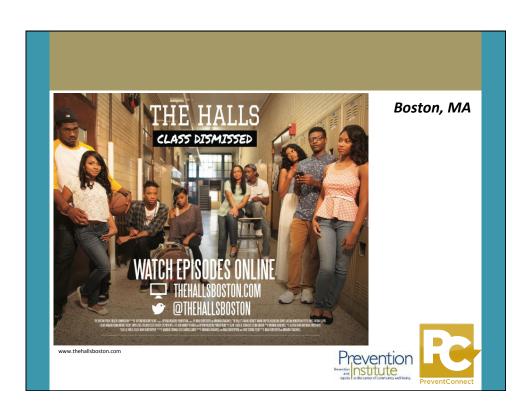


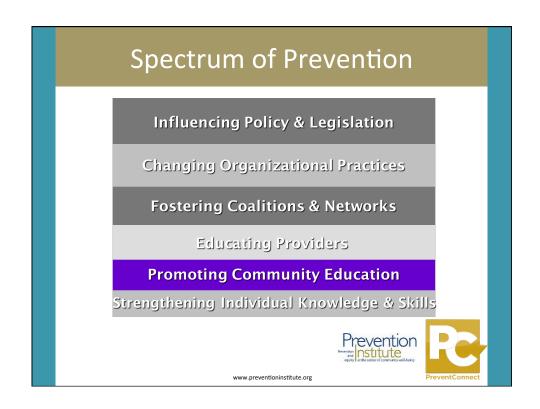


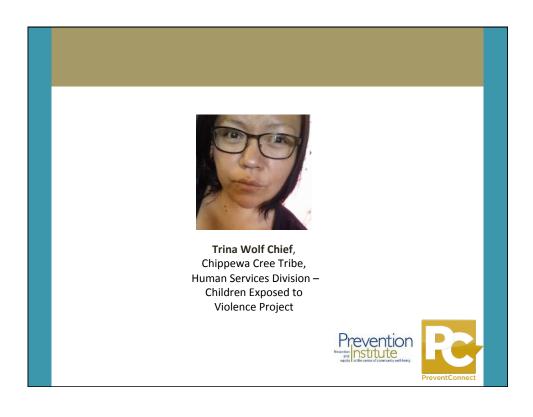




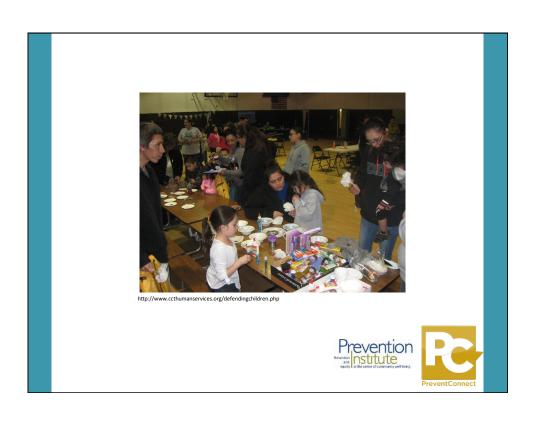






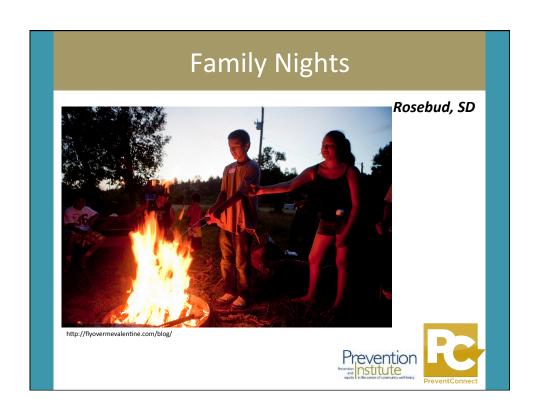














Influencing Policy & Legislation Changing Organizational Practices Fostering Coalitions & Networks Educating Providers Promoting Community Education Strengthening Individual Knowledge & Skills Prevention Strengthening Individual Knowledge & Skills

Educating Providers

Shelby County, TN

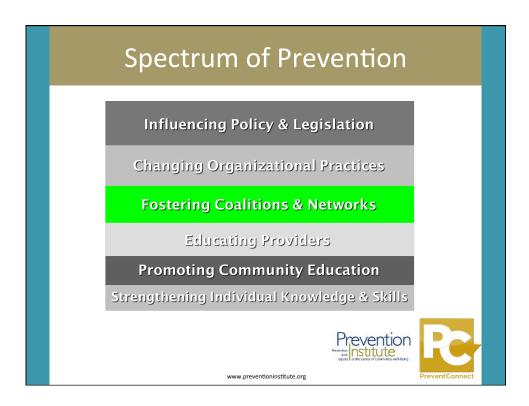
- Classes offered to childcare providers on:
 - Supervision
 - Discipline
 - Caring attachment

Boston, MA

 Youth serving staff trained in developmentally appropriate strategies for time spent out of school

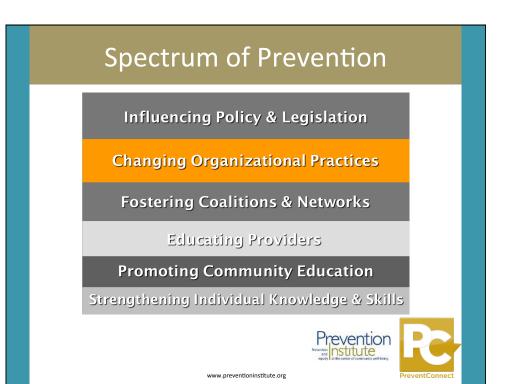


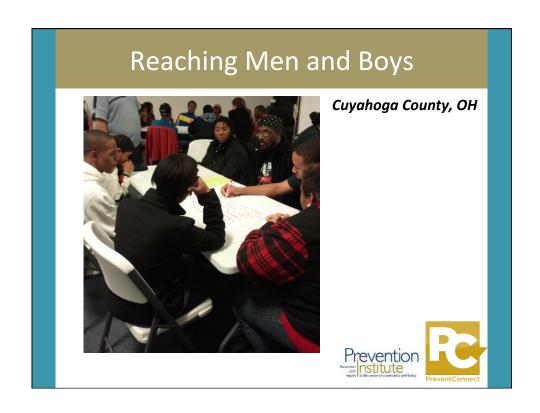
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Wakanheza Project



Ramsey County, MN

- Create family-friendly spaces, train museum staff to support parents
- Improve customer service and prevent family violence





Donald Gault, Healthy Communities Division Manager, Saint Paul – Ramsey County Public Health



Supporting Parents in Public



The Wakanheza Project:

Keeping children safe by lending a hand to parents during difficult situations.

http://www.co.ramsey.mn.us/ph/cp/wakanheza.htm

"Wakanheza literally means sacred being. It is the Dakota word for child, reflecting for all of us what children really are and should be considered to be: sacred beings."

> Gabrielle Strong, Grotto Foundation Native Language Revitalization Initiative

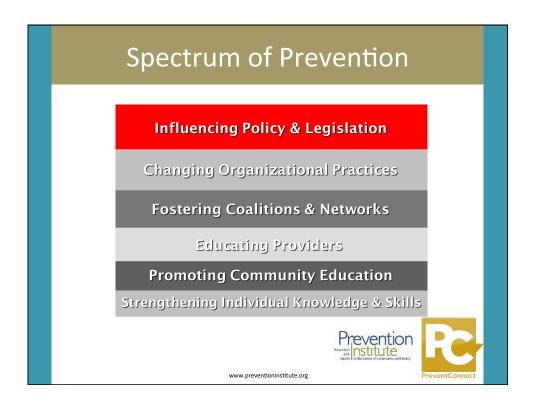
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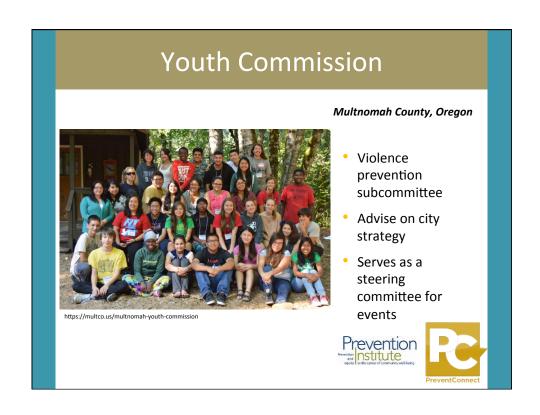














Strengths

Addresses Risk and Resilience Factors



Risk Factors

Structural and Community Level

- Cultural norms that support aggression toward others
- Societal inequities
- · Harmful norms around
- masculinity and femininity
- Failure of the school system
- Unemployment
- High alcohol outlet density
- Poor neighborhood support and cohesion

Individual and Family Level

- Poor parent/child relationship
- Family conflict
- Experiencing and witnessing violence
- Substance use
- Mental health problems
- Academic failure





Cohen, L., Davis, R., Lyles, A., Lester. L. A Good Solution Solves Multiple Problems: Exploring Prevention Strategies that Address Multiple Forms of Violence. Oakland: Prevention Institute Forthcoming. Print.

When you start with needs, you get programs....
When you start with strengths you get possibilities.

Lupe Serrano

casa de esperanza

Prevention

Resilience Factors

Structural and Community Level

- Respect for diversity and an emphasis on equality
- Healthy norms and expectations
- Community connectedness
- Access to mental health and substance abuse services
- **Employment and economic** opportunities
- Positive school climate
- Adequate and affordable health care and access to health care services

Individual and Family Level

- Connection to a caring adult, positive relationships and attachments
- Family support/ connectedness
- High expectations
- Opportunities for meaningful participation
- Skills in solving problems nonviolently

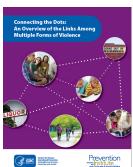




Cohen, L., Davis, R., Lyles, A., Lester. L. A Good Solution Solves Multiple Problems: Address Multiple Forms of Violence. Oakland: Prevention Institute Forthcoming. Pr

Connecting the Dots

- What it is: Brief document that translates research about the connections between different forms of violence (e.g. shared risk and protective
- **Audience:** Public health and violence prevention practitioners and their partners
- Purpose: Help violence prevention practitioners and their partners
 - 1) Better understand and make the case for the connections between multiple forms of violence,
 - 2) Think strategically and creatively about ways to prevent all types of violence from occurring in the first place









A CH	СМ	TDV	IPV	sv	YV	Bullying	Suicide	Elder Abuse
Norms supporting aggression*	X	Х	х	Х	X			Х
Harmful gender norms*	X	X	X	X	X	х		
Community Violence	X			х	X	х		
Lack of economic opportunities	Х		Х	Х	Х		Х	
Low Neighborhood Support/ Cohesion*	Х	x	Х		Х		x	
NOTE: CM (Child Maltreat (Youth Violence)	ment), TD	V (Teen Dat	ing Violen	ce), IPV (Intimate P	artner Violence),	SV (Sexual Viole	nce), YV
*Norms are generally mea Source: Wilkins, N., Tsao, B., Hertz Overview of the Links Among Mu	, M., Davis	. R., Klevens,	J. (2014). (g the Dots:		ention	Pa

Neighborhood & Relationship **Protective Factors** Elder СМ TDV IPV sv ΥV **Bullying** Suicide **Abuse** Х Х Х Coordination of services among community agencies Social isolation Х Х **Community support** Х and connectedness* NOTE: CM (Child Maltreatment), TDV (Teen Dating Violence), IPV (Intimate Partner Violence), SV (Sexual Violence), YV (Youth Violence) *Community support and connectedness typically measured at the individual level Source: Wilkins, N., Tsao, B., Hertz, M., Davis, R., Klevens, J. (2014). Connecting the Dots: An Overview of the Links Among Multiple Forms of Violence. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Oakland, CA: Prevention Institute.

Please Answer the Polling Question

How familiar are you with the Connecting the Dots?

- A. I have used it.
- B. I have read it.
- C. I am familiar with it.
- D. This is the first I am hearing of it.



Essentials for Parenting Toddlers and Preschoolers Watch fun videos and "how-to's" for specific positive parenting skills. Essentials for Parenting Toddlers and Preschoolers is a free, online resource developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).



Building Community Resilience

Addressing and

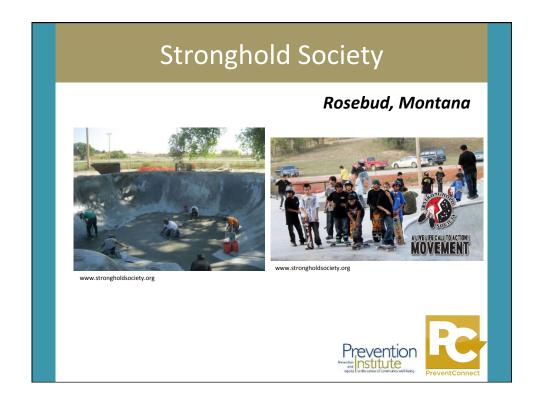
Preventing Trauma at the Community Level

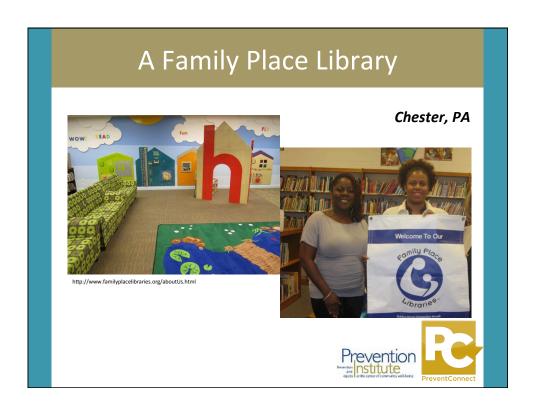
Prevention nstitute

- Restorative Justice
- Healing Circles
- Reclaim and Improve Public Spaces
- Shift Community Social Norms
- Enhance Social Connections and Networks
- Build Intergenerational Connections and Networks
- Organize and Promote Regular Positive Community Activity
- Providing more of a voice and element of power for community folks around shifting and changing environmental factors as well as the structural factors

eventConnect









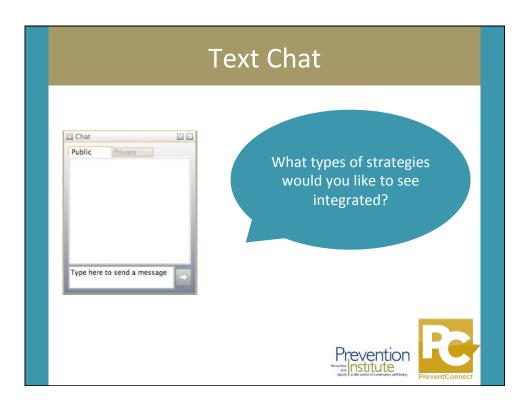




Photo credit: Grand Forks Air Force Base

Grand Forks County, ND

- Reaches nearly every student in the county
- Addresses risk and resilience factors
- Accounts for age and context





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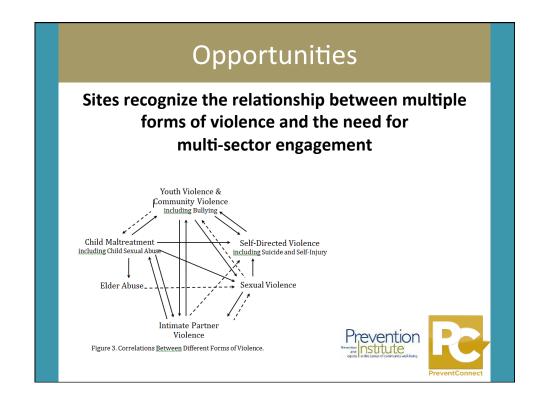


Opportunities

There is strong community support for and resonance with prevention







Challenges

Cross-sector collaboration

Diverse participants:

- Follow different mandates
- Advance diverse goals and priorities
- Speak different languages
- Rely on separate data systems
- View the world differently
- Participate in other collaboratives



Joint/Shared Use

Pixley, CA



Ballet Folklorico students have a safe place to practice and be active.

http://www.communitycommons.org/groups/salud-america/changes/pixley-elementarys





Project ABC

Building Community Connections Workshop



- The roles your community can play in supporting families in enhancing relationships
- Steps you can take in joining a transformational initiative to create communities that care



http://projectabc-la.org/classes-trainings/service-providers/

Challenges

- **Political Will**
- Moving beyond services to environment and systems change
- Measuring and communicating success



Grandparents Park



Wichita, KS

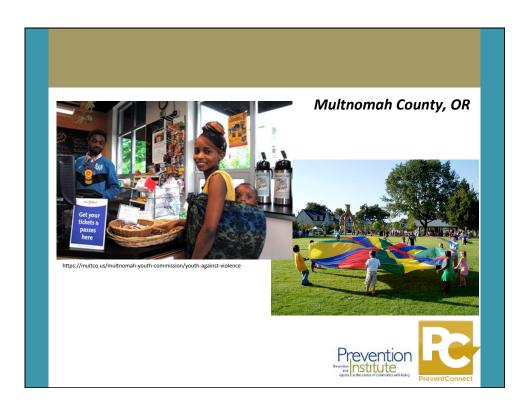
- Fitness Station for 50+
- Playground & Paved Walking Paths
- Park Sponsored by: AARP Kansas, Mayor Parks and Recreation, & Local Businesses



Challenges

- Political Will
- Moving beyond services to environment and systems change
- Measuring and communicating success





Barbershop Books

Harlem and the Bronx, NY



http://www.citylab.com/cityfixer/2015/04/getting-african-americanboys-to-read-with-barbershop-books/390405/ http://barbershopbooks.org/barbershopbooks/

- Creates a child-friendly reading spaces in barbershops for boys ages 4-8
- Six barbershops set up in Harlem and Brooklyn looking to expand to Twenty-five by September





Challenges

- Political Will
- Moving beyond services to environment and systems change
- Measuring and communicating success



Advancing Health, Safety and Equity

Los Angeles, CA



Liberty Hill Foundation

Los Angeles
 County
 Department of
 Public Health
 Injury & Violence
 Prevention
 Program Health
 Impact Evaluation
 Center





