Economic Support Strategies Part 2: Spotlights from DETLA and RPE Programs

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 2024 11 AM PT/2 PM ET





#### Meet the PreventConnect Team



Ashleigh Klein-Jimenez Director of Prevention she/her/hers



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#### QUEERING PREVENTION

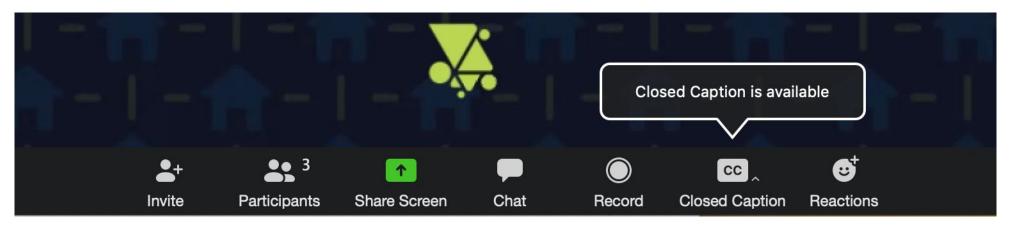
#### Embracing Queerness as a Lens and Vehicle for Change





#### How to use Zoom

- Text chat
- PowerPoint Slides
- Polling Questions
- Phone
- Closed Captioning
- Web Conference Guidelines





Economic Support Strategies Part 2: Spotlights from DETLA and RPE Programs





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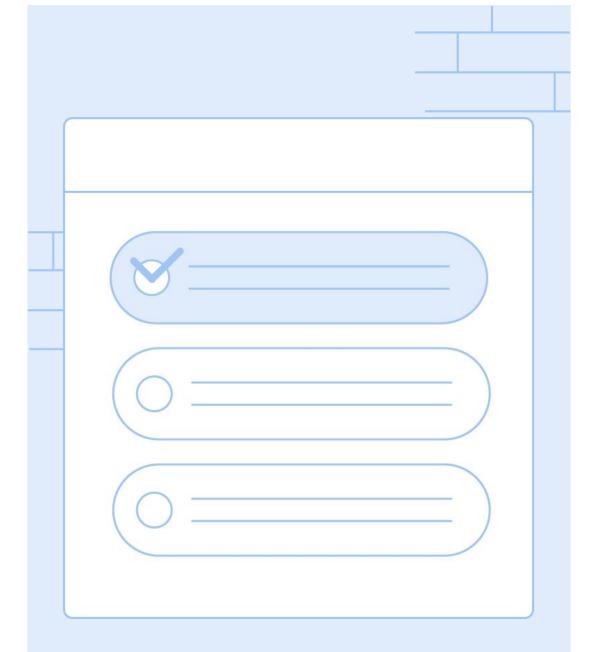


#### Objectives

- Discuss CDC evidence-base for economic supports approaches to sexual and intimate partner violence prevention.
- Explore existing economic supports programs, sharing challenges and lessons learned.
- Build skills and knowledge-base to design and implement economic supports strategies in RPE and DELTA recipient programs.



Did you attend session 1 or watch the recording? Polling Question



#### Session 1 Recording Available Now!

General Boston

#### Evidence for Economic Supports



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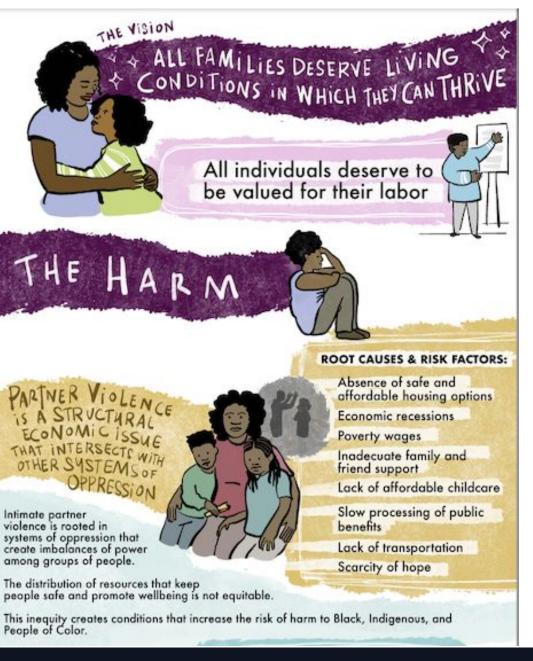
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https://preventipv.org/innovation/PayEquity





https://preventipv.org/innovation/PayEquity

THERE is NO SURVIVOR JUSTICE WITHOUT RACIAL & ECONOMIC JUSTICE!

#### **Oppressive conditions:**

Lack of access & educational opportunity that lead to low wage jobs

FROM

Health inequity leads to poor care, undiagnosed and untreated conditions and preventable death

Employment & housing discrimination, lack of transportation and limited access to healthy food, water and air are pervasive in economically unstable neighborhoods

A person's zip code is the best predictor of their health and well-being Conditions for Black, Indigenous and People of Color (BIPOC) to thrive:

THE CHANGE NEEDED

Access to quality education that allows for better paying jobs

Access to quality healthcare, affordable insurance & information that values BIPOC lives

Access to quality affordable housing, reliable ways to get around & healthy food, air and water

Community connectedness, civic participation, mutual aid & transformative justice solutions



WHEN PEOPLE HAVE WHAT THEY NEED TO THRIVE ECONOMICALLY, THE RISK OF BOTH INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE PERPETRATION AND VICTIMIZATION IS REDUCED.

https://preventipv.org/innovation/PayEquity

#### STRATEGIES THAT WORK:



This resource was developed by the National Resource Center on Domestic Violence in partnership with Domestic Violence Prevention Enhancement and Leadership Through Alliances (DELTA) Impact program recipients, guided and inspired by Joyce Kyles of Joyce Kyles Consulting. Through the DELTA Impact program, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) funds State Domestic Violence Coalitions and their local communities to implement strategies and approaches designed to prevent intimate partner violence. DELTA Impact centers pay equity and promotes a thriving wage for survivors as a pathway to wellness and freedom from violence.

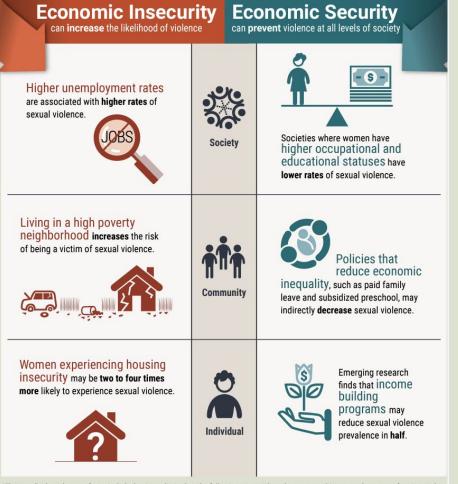
> National Resource Center on Domestic Violence





/https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CCDPH P/DCDIC/SACB/CDPH%20Document%20Li brary/Rape%20Prevention%20and%20Educ ation%20(RPE)%20Program/EconomicSecur ityPreventingSV-Infographic ADA.pdf

#### Preventing **Sexual Violence** Against Women and Girls\*: What's Economics Got to Do with It?



\*The term "girls and women" may include, but is not limited to, the following: trans girls and women; nonbinary, gender non-conforming, and gender queer youth and adults; girl-identified youth, and; cis-gender girls and women.

#### July 2022

#### Preventing **Sexual Violence** Against Women and Girls: What's Economics Got to Do with It?

(cont'd from page 1)

#### What can be done to strengthen economic security and prevent sexual violence?

Strengthening investments in the following areas may help prevent sexual violence at all levels of society:

Ś 00 Income Building Programs such as microfinance loans (e.g., Kiva) and other entrepreneurship programs.

Housing Security,

permanent supportive housing

including rental

assistance,

transitiona

housing, and

shelter.

# and their family.



Credit and Debt Management Programs to address long-term barriers related to credit and debt issues.

#### Paid Family Leave, which may help reduce the gender pay gap in the long-run.

parents.

Cash Assistance for vulnerable populations, such as low-income pregnant

\*Sexual Violence (SV) is defined as sexual activity when consent is not obtained or freely given. Most information presented in this fact sheet pertain to non-IPV (intimate partner violence) sexual violence, though some source combine IPV and SV. See references for further information.

#### References

- \* Dills J, Jones K, Brown P. Continuing the Dialogue: Learning from the Past and Looking to the Future of Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Prevention. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2019. \* Domestic and Sexual Violence Fact Sheet. Washington, DC: National Network to End Domestic Violence, 2020. \* Fast Facts: Preventing Sexual Violence. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and
- Prevention
- \* Krug EG et al., eds. World report on violence and health. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2002. \* Lova, R. The Role of Sexual Violence in Creating and Maintaining Economic Insecurity Among Asset-Poor Women of Color, Violence Against
- Women, 2014.

SACRAMENTO STATE

- \* Partnership for Working Families. Policy & Tools: Living Wage.
  \* Prioritizing Financial Security in the Movement to End IPV: A Roadmap. Los Angeles, CA: FreeFrom, 2021.
- \* Wilkins, N. et al Connecting the Dots: An Overview of the Links Among Multiple Forms of Violence. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Oakland, CA: Prevention Institute, 2014.
- \* Yodanis, C.L. Gender inequality, violence against women, and fear: a cross-national test of feminist theory against women. Journal of Interperonsal Violence, 2004.

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# Economic opportunity is a robust predictor of health and safety



https://blueshieldcafoundation.org/publicat ions/prevention-institute-economic-security -and-safe-relationships





Where is your program at right now, in terms of using economic support strategies to prevent violence?

Text Chat Question

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Chat

#### From Me to Everyone:

Use this text chat box to respond to our questions, ask your own, and connect with others!

To: Everyone 👻

Type message here...

#### Meet Today's Guest Speakers



Aishwarya Sinha (she/her) Pennsylvania Coalition Against Domestic Violence



Kristen Herman (she/her) Pennsylvania Coalition Against Domestic Violence



Monica Goedken (she/her) Iowa Health and Human Services



## PAY EQUITY ANALYSIS: Economic Supports as Prevention Strategies

Aishwarya Sinha, Senior Prevention Specialist

Kristen Herman, Director of Prevention





### Pay Inequity: The Stats

### 01

Difference between men and women's median earnings

Women in the United States earn 83 cents

02

#### 03

Median annual pay is \$53,544

#### 04

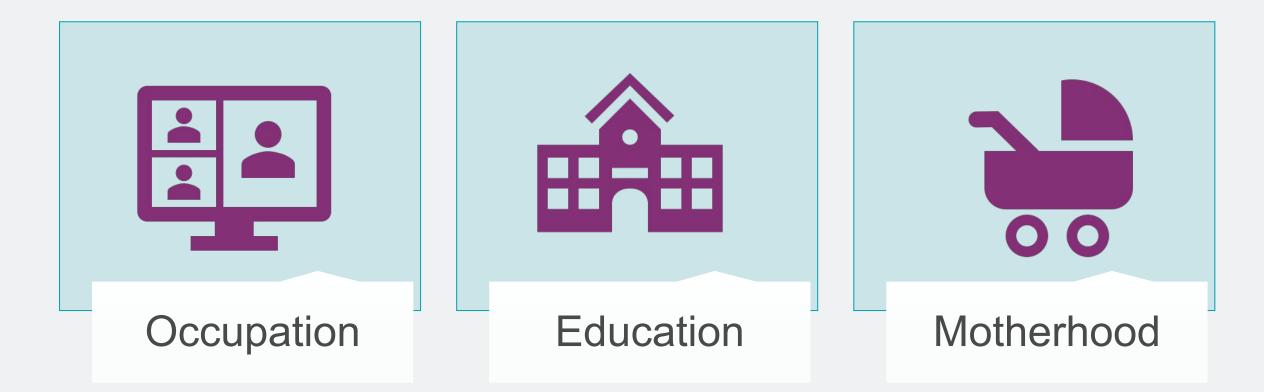
Different for women of color

#### 05

It will take 41 years to close the wage gap in the U.S.



### **Trends in the Pay Gap**





### Gender Wage Gap by Race/Ethnicity





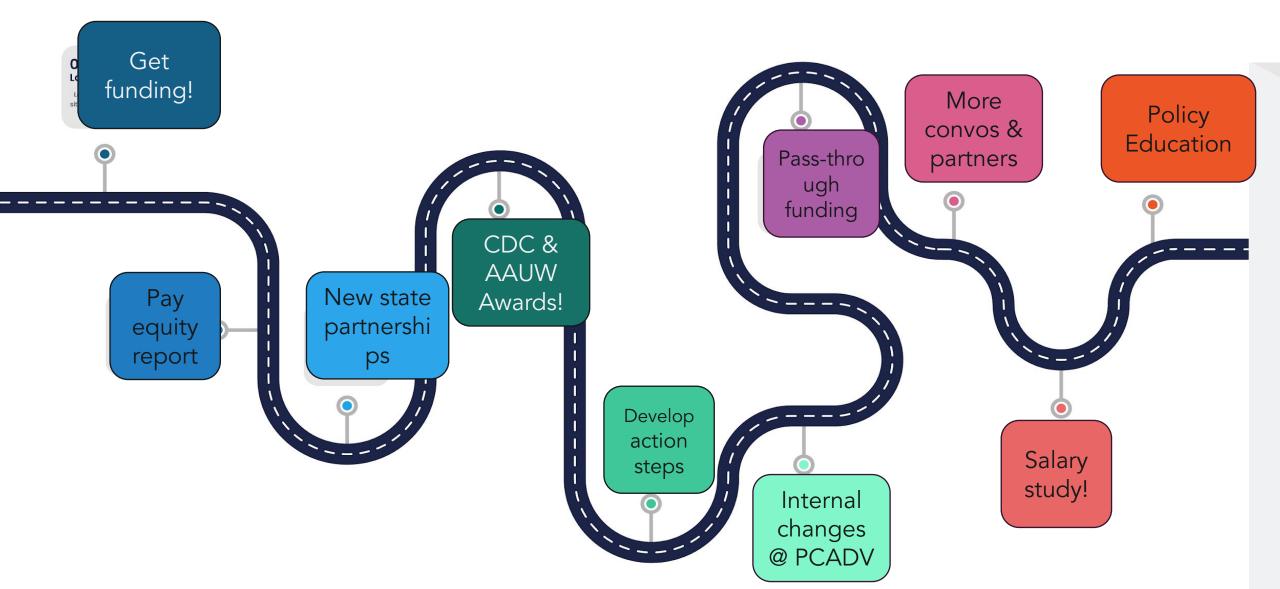
# Connection to IPV Prevention and PCADV's Work

Connection to IPV Prevention

These impacts affect domestic violence in two ways: 1) Risk factors for domestic violence; 2) Barriers to safety/recovery. pacts heir health.

POVERTY HARMFUL GENDER WEAK NORMS SOCIAL NETWORKS UNEQUAL POWER INCREASED EXPERIENCE OF VIC RISK FACTORS WHICH RESULT IN ΤO FOR DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

### What is PCADV doing?





### **Plans for Future**



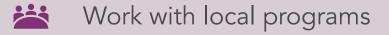
Continue collaboration with State and National experts

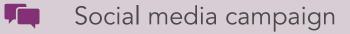


Raise awareness within the organization



Research and publish materials







#### We need more data!

Further research and targeted efforts are necessary to ensure that everyone, regardless of gender identity, ability, or cultural background, can benefit from pay equity and live free from violence. While we aim to include all people who identify as women, and with identities that are marginalized, it is important to note that much of the existing research primarily discusses cisgender women. And what we do have is not intersectional.



### Action Steps to Address Pay Inequity

# What can we do, as preventionists?

Learn & Share

Any internal changes?

Support economic empowerment programs

Find partners! Internal & External

Monitor & evaluate impact



### What can we do, as employers?



#### Paid sick and safe leave



Paid parental leave



Ban the use of salary history



Publish pay ranges on job posts



Flexible work schedules



Review job descriptions



Conduct a pay audit and Pay a thriving wage



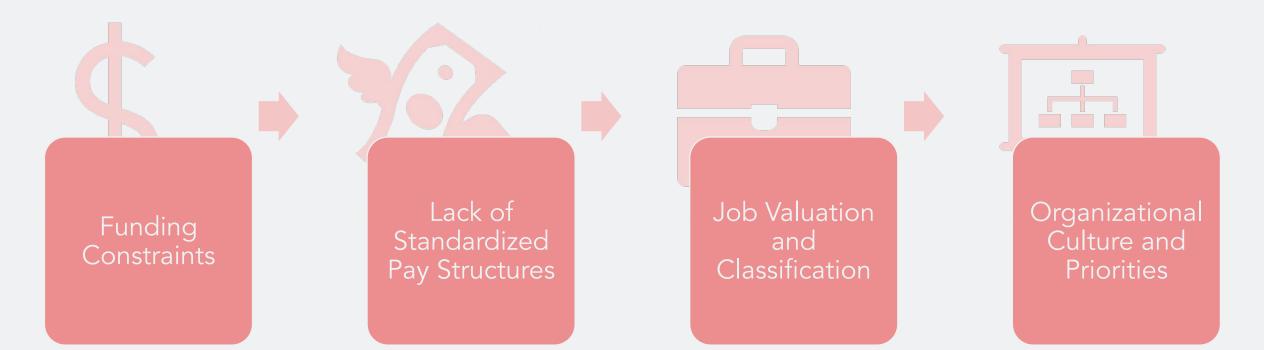
Prohibit retaliation for wage disclosures



### Chat Question

What are other ways/strategies you've heard of/seen/implemented for pay equity?

### Key Challenges within DV Organizations:







#### Pay Equity within DV Programs in Pennsylvania

Equitable pay practices.

Use of tools like salary calculators and pay grade systems.

Prioritized annual cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs)

Looking beyond pay.

Flexibility in work schedules and skills-based adjustments.



### Chat Question

What challenges are you seeing when discussing/thinking about the pay equity work?



### Free Stuff!





### Chat Question

What do you need from us that can help in this journey?

# **QUESTIONS?**





### Thank you!

Aishwarya Sinha (she/her) asinha@pcadv.org

Kristen Herman (she/her) kherman@pcadv.org

Pay equity fact sheet and report: <u>www.pcadv.org/resources/pay-equity-report-fact-sheet/</u>

Pay equity action steps infographic:

https://www.pcadv.org/about-abuse/prevention/pay-equity-report-fact-sheet/pay-equity-action-steps-2024-infographic/

## Meet Today's Guest Speaker



Monica Goedken (she/her) Iowa Health and Human Services



## ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

Presented by:

Monica Goedken, MPA Violence Prevention Coordinator Rape Prevention & Education (RPE) Program Director



# Indicators of Economic Well-being

**High-level Indicators** 

**CDC - SDOH** 

- Quality jobs
- Education
- ► Housing
- Safe environments
- ► Healthcare





# Economic Well-being

### Economic security

- Present and future
  - Ability to meet basic needs
  - Ability to make economic choices

### Economic supports

· Policies and programs that advance economic security and well-being

### Economic opportunity

- Equal Credit Opportunity Act of 1974
  - Financial inclusion impact on poverty
  - Unequal access to finance
  - Access to borrowing



# **Policy Solutions**

Expand Child Tax Credit	Reform TANF	Raise household income
Advance policies that promote equal pay	Paid family and medical leave	Affordable and accessible child care



## Advancing Economic Justice for People with Disabilities – 2023

## National Disability Institute

#### Policy Change Proposals to Transform Systemic Barriers

IDENTIFYING AND ADDRESSING KEY SYSTEMIC BARRIERS	POLICY CHANGE PROPOSALS TO TRANSFORM SYSTEMIC BARRIERS
Entrepreneurs with disabilities needlessly experience systemic barriers when trying to use self-employment and small business development as a pathway to financial mobility.	<ul> <li>Create a government-wide disability small business contracting priority to foster growth of small businesses owned by people with disabilities.</li> </ul>
Workers who incur a disability, including long COVID, free fall into financial distress and a loss of assets without favorable insurance policies, targeted income supports, and asset preservation.	2. Protect the income, assets, and wealth of workers through improved short-term and long-term disability policies that provide comprehensive support during episodes of chronic health conditions and disability.
Key disability benefits limit income, wrongly restrict and erode assets, and create fines called overpayments that need to be reduced, cured, or eliminated.	<ul> <li>3a. Increase monthly income limits and remove asset limits from publicly funded income supports and health insurance.</li> <li>3b. Advance equity by allowing for additional tax credits and a disability adjusted FPL to reflect additional expenses incurred due to a disability.</li> </ul>
Housing affordability, quality, and accessibility do not meet the needs of people with disabilities.	<ul> <li>Protect home affordability via measures that increase affordable, accessible housing stock, and provide relief in times of financial instability.</li> </ul>
Programs designed to increase the economic security of individuals living at low to moderate incomes underserve people with disabilities.	<ul> <li>5a. Intentionally include people with disabilities in guaranteed income design and pilots.</li> <li>5b. Expand use of ABLE accounts to support this opportunity for wealth building among people with disabilities.</li> </ul>



## Economic Support

Microfinance – Microloan: Credit Builder Programs

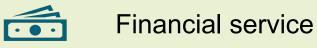


## Professor Muhammad Yunus

- 2006 Nobel Peace Prize
- ► 1970s Bangladesh
  - Observed extreme poverty and refusal of banks to offer credit
- Microcredit and microloan
- Founded the Grameen Bank



## Microfinance





Small entrepreneurs

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Individuals with limited access to traditional banking systems

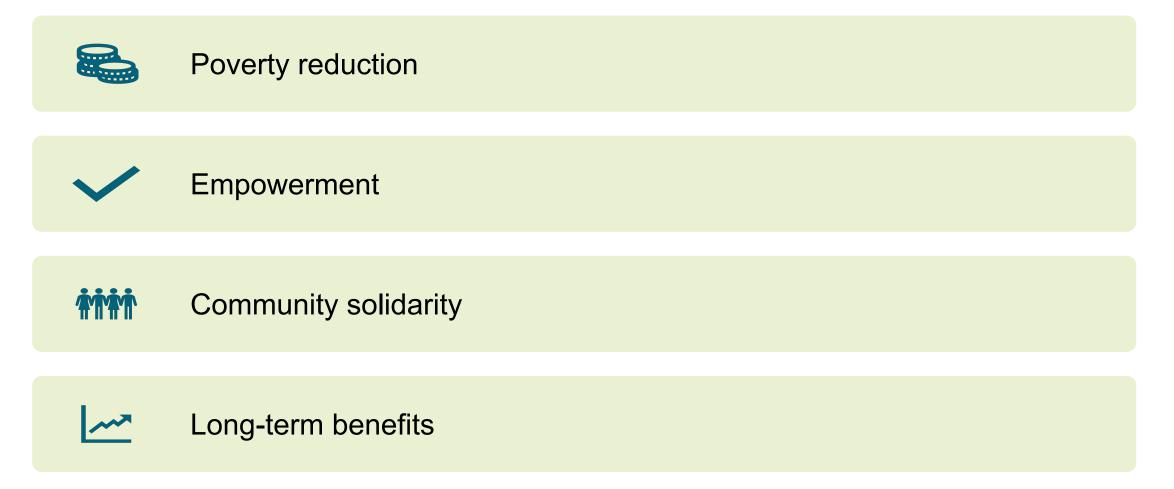
Sometimes referred to as "unbanked"



Low-income



# Impact of Microfinance





## Partner Selection

# Who is doing this already?

Ask Current Partners

## Assess Compatibility

Health and Human Services

## **Current Partners**







Zebulon Bellke-McCallum Director of Housing and Economic Justic he/him zebb@icadv.org



Luke Lynch Senior Community Engagement Officer



Michelle Seibert Community Impact Officer, Economic Opportunity



## Iowa Community Capital

Aim to strengthen the social and economic well-being of individuals and communities through financial services and coaching, including by providing loans to low-and moderate-income individuals in lowa

## Able Up Iowa

**Multicultural Development Center of Iowa** 



## Credit Builder Pilot Program

### Priority county and key impacted community







Health and Human Services

# Local Coach

- ► Local RPE funded partner
  - 2 6 hours per week
  - Complete trainings
  - Identify and refer candidates to the program
  - Assist with paperwork and intake
  - Support borrower through duration of the loan
    - Local resources and helpful contacts
    - Market the program







Credit score at the beginning of the program





# Building Infrastructure

Multi-sector collaborations addressing economic well-being policy and programs

Expand Iowa Community Capital Microfinance program into priority RPE counties and key impacted communities

Layer additional programs – food insecurity, housing, access to education, health coverage, asset building, paid leave, and unemployment insurance



## Questions

Monica Goedken, MPA Violence Prevention Coordinator Health & Human Services <u>monica.goedken@hhs.iowa.gov</u>

Health and Human Services What are some next steps you can take to advance economic supports in your violence prevention work?

Chat

### From Me to Everyone:

Use this text chat box to respond to our questions, ask your own, and connect with others!



Type message here...

Economic Support Strategies Part 3: Ending Cycles of Poverty

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